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March/April 2010

MICHIGAN Country Lines

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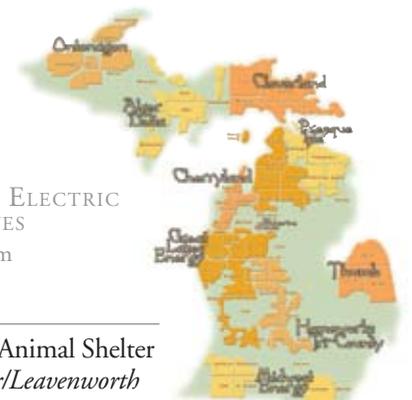
Pauline Hancock, executive director and founder of the Elk Country Animal Shelter in Atlanta, MI, is shown with a shelter resident. *Photo—Roger Boettcher/Leavenworth*

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CLOVERLAND ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE

Co-op Reaches Next Milestone

Cloverland files a petition for regulatory approval.

Last fall, Cloverland Electric announced its plan to acquire Edison Sault Electric from Wisconsin Energy Corporation. We are pleased to be part of this once-in-a-lifetime opportunity to strengthen our cooperative, preserve local ownership and control of the historic Edison Sault hydro plant, promote long-term rate stability, and extend the “cooperative advantage” to thousands of our friends and neighbors in the eastern U.P.

In late January, we reached a major milestone in that process when Cloverland filed a joint petition with Wisconsin Energy Corporation asking the Michigan Public Service Commission (MPSC) to approve the sale. This milestone is significant because the MPSC is responsible for regulating public utilities and approving acquisitions. In the coming months, the MPSC will carefully review our proposal to ensure this sale is in the best interest of consumers.

We are confident that as the commission reviews the facts of our petition, they will join us in concluding that this sale is a tremendous opportunity for our region’s electric consumers. You can track the progress of this review by visiting the MPSC website at michigan.gov/mpsc, clicking on “E-Dockets,” and then searching for case number U-16035.

Since we first shared this exciting news in October, the Cloverland Electric team has worked hard to keep our members informed through special meetings, website updates, articles in *Michigan Country Lines*, and news releases to the media. Now that we’ve submitted our petition to the MPSC, we’re ready to begin the next phase of our public outreach.

Over the next few months, we’ll be meeting with various civic, business and

community organizations to explain the acquisition, discuss its benefits, and answer questions. If you’re a member of a group that would appreciate a meeting with us, give us a call, send an email, or stop by our Dafter office, and we’ll work to schedule a time.

Of course, another great way to learn more about this acquisition and what it means for consumers is to attend your annual district meeting in April. These meetings, scheduled for April 20-22, are a great time for us to reflect on a dynamic year, and update you on Cloverland business and the cooperative’s incredibly bright future. Details about district meeting times

and locations can be found in the official notice on the next page. And, while the Edison Sault Electric acquisition is an important topic for discussion, it won’t be the only thing we cover.

Another important function of the district meetings are the board elections. This year, Bob Schallip from District B, Pete Legault from District C, and Dale Carlson from District A are all running for re-election.

We’ll also have entertainment and be giving away numerous door prizes, cash prizes, and a \$250 “Luck of the Draw” college scholarship. Afterwards, we’ll serve some tasty treats and refreshments for you to enjoy while you visit with your friends and neighbors.

If you’d like more information about the meetings, or you’re not sure what district you’re in, call us at 800-562-4953.

We hope you can join us in April for these district meetings, and we look forward to seeing a great mix of familiar faces and first-timers!

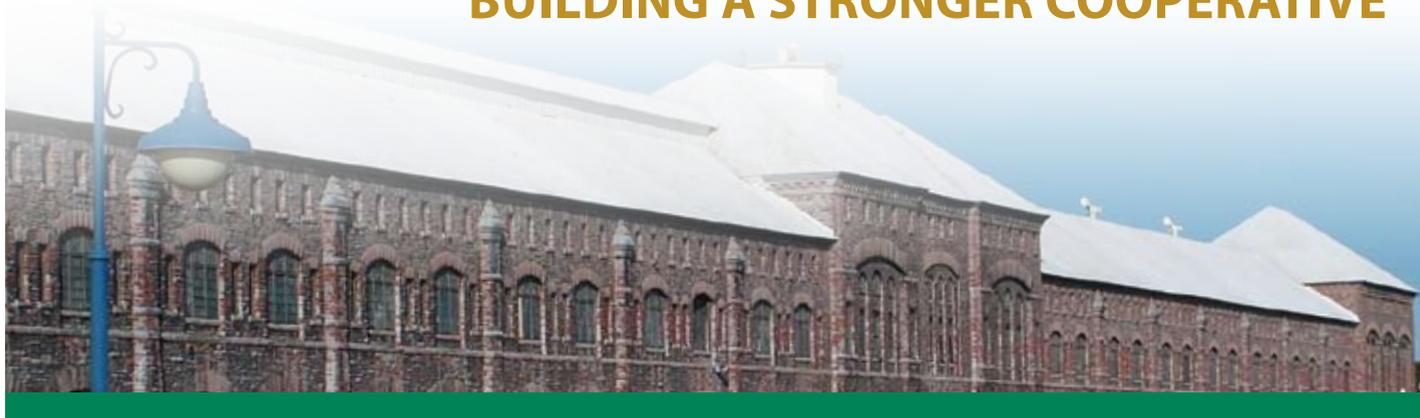
Democracy, dinner, dear friends and door prizes—what more do you need?



By Daniel Dasho
General Manager

DISTRICT MEETING NOTICE

BUILDING A STRONGER COOPERATIVE



JOIN US AT THE 2010 DISTRICT MEETINGS

6 p.m. Registration / 7 p.m. Meeting & Program

District B: Tuesday, April 20, at Dafter Township Hall

District C: Wednesday, April 21, at Trout Lake Township Hall

District A: Thursday, April 22, at Raber Township Hall

ACTIVITIES:

- Mini Health Fair with Free Blood Pressure Check and Wellness Information from 6 p.m. to 7 p.m.
- Energy Optimization Rebate Information
- Business Report
- Acquisition Update
- Food and Refreshments
- Entertainment
- Welcome Gifts and Prizes

DIRECTOR CANDIDATES:

District B: Bob Schallip, Neebish Island (Incumbent)

District C: Pete Legault, Engadine (Incumbent)

District A: Dale Carlson, Stalwart (Incumbent)



**If you are unsure of your district,
please call 1-800-562-4953.**

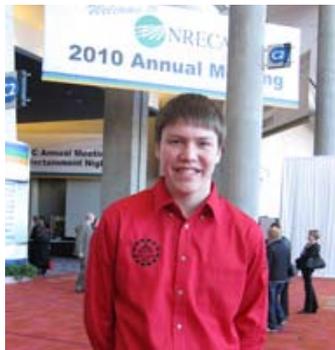
Co-ops Agree to Push Affordability

Close to 6,000 key staff and locally-elected directors from the nation's cooperative electric utilities met in Atlanta, GA, in February to set 2010 policies for the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association (NRECA). They agreed that co-ops should strongly push Congress to take responsibility for climate change policy, and not leave it to the Environmental Protection Agency.

Glenn English, NRECA's CEO, told attendees they must demand that elected officials put affordability at the center of their energy policy discussions.

English said a unified, focused co-op position can help cut through the polarization and political stridency in the nation's capital that has stalled efforts to produce constructive energy-related legislation.

"Electric cooperatives cannot afford a scorched-earth politics. We cannot afford to participate in that kind of political debate.



Brandon Gregg, whose parents are members of Midwest Energy Cooperative, represented Michigan as a member of NRECA's Youth Leadership Council.

That divides co-ops," he said. *Michigan Country Lines* was among the five finalists for the Haggard Award, which recognizes magazine excellence among state electric co-op publications.

In celebration of the 75th anniversary of rural electrification, film and TV actor Edward Asner opened the general session with a dramatic and moving portrayal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt.



Lighten Up

Well, you gave me my laugh for the day. After reading your slightly condescending instructions on your publication's current name directing that we "notice the 'r' between the 't' and the 'y' in country" I turned to the [February] cover of *Michigan Country Lines*. Imagine my surprise to see someone's head covering *Country* in the title—all you can see is the "c" and the "y". Turns out the 'r' is invisible—also the "o", "u", "n" and "t".

So please lighten up, as you have plainly (or not so plainly) shown. We all make mistakes.

Sharon Miller, East Jordan

A Question of Subsidies

I have to take issue with your statements about renewable energy. [Comment, February] First, with solar PV (photovoltaics), the generous 30 percent rebate coupled with programs like DTE SolarCurrents and Consumers EARP programs puts the payback time for PV at about 12 years. The life expectancy of a PV system is 25 years, so, after the payback period, the cost of producing

is almost zero. Also, the low cost of producing electricity from coal is greatly exaggerated when you factor in the cost of mining and transporting it and not to mention the environmental cost. Also, you say that interest is not as high as is reported because of the number of net metered customers in the state. Not all customers net meter and I hear of more customers pulling the plug than ever!

John Wagner, via email

Mike Peters replies: I took issue with the statement in the MPSC report that "solar is reaching price parity." Price parity implies that the cost to generate solar is equivalent to the cost to generate with other (coal, natural gas, nuclear) sources of fuel. Your comment addresses the fact that solar is heavily subsidized, actually confirming my comment that solar has not reached price parity with the cost of conventional generation. The real cost of solar PV is subsidized so the customer does not have to pay the full amount.

As for your comment about the exaggerated cost of coal not including mining and transportation costs, the cost to generate with coal does include those costs. When a generator purchases coal, the price they pay includes the cost to mine it. Transportation can be part of the coal contract or it can be separated. Either way,

MYSTERY PHOTO

Everyone who identifies the correct location of the photo below by **April 10** will be entered in a drawing for a **\$50 coupon redeemable for electricity from your electric cooperative.**

Call in your entry to *Country Lines* at 517-351-6322, ext. 306, email jhansen@countrylines.com, or mail it to *Country Lines*, 2859 W. Jolly Road, Okemos, 48864. Include your name, address, phone number and co-op. The winner will be announced in the May 2010 issue.

The **January** contest winner is **April Darga** of Posen, who correctly identified the old iron ore dock in the lower harbor at Marquette.



Jan. photo



Do you know where this is?

Scholarships Offered

Each year, the Michigan Electric Cooperative Association awards two \$1,000 scholarships to qualifying applicants. Individuals are chosen based on their scholastic achievement and extracurricular involvement during their high school career.

The applicant's parent or guardian must be a member or employee of a Michigan electric co-op, and the applicant must be planning to attend a Michigan college or school full-time.

Selection will be based on grade point average, character, leadership, academic achievement, extracurricular and community activities, and essay response.

Applications are available at countrylines.com; click on "Youth," email wolford@countrylines.com, or call 517-351-6322, ext. 205, to request an application by mail. Eligible applications must be post-marked by *April 1, 2010*.

the cost to generate with coal that I quoted in the comment includes the fuel, transportation, and all related generation costs. And the fact that a well-maintained coal generation facility can last for 70 years supports the fact that coal is a relatively cheap source of generation fuel. Some coal plants have an output cost of less than 4 cents per kWh.

You are correct that the cost to generate with fossil fuels does not include all of the environmental externalities. Although there are considerable environmental costs that have been added to power plants to make burning coal as clean as possible, such as scrubbers and precipitators to remove sulfur dioxide, mercury and nitrogen oxide, there are still environmental and societal costs that are not captured in the cost of generation. With advancements in technology, there will be carbon capture available that will greatly reduce CO₂ emissions, as well as less all other pollutants associated with burning coal. I also recognize there are advancements being made in solar technology every day. I am hopeful that at some time in the future solar PV really will reach "price parity."

Finally, as for individuals pulling the plug and going off the grid, it has been our experience

that out of the approximately 350,000 electric meters served by electric cooperatives no member has gone completely to self-generation. We have had a few dozen members install wind or solar generation units, but none have fully disconnected, yet.

The bottom line is that we need all forms of generation to adequately and affordably meet power supply needs now and into the future. We support a mix of renewables, fossil fuel and nuclear generation, as well as energy efficiency as the best way to keep the lights on and keep it affordable.

CFLs vs. Incandescents

I have on occasion seen time duration break-even points for incandescent and fluorescent lighting, but have forgotten the time frames involved as to most efficient use versus shut-off. In other words, how long does each type of light need to be turned off in order to overcome the additional electricity needed to restart the light? And are CFLs the same as other fluorescents, or is there a different break-even time of shut-off?

As we try to become more energy conscious in our homes and businesses, this type of "rule of thumb" information is helpful in deciding whether to turn off each type of light when leaving a room or is it better to leave the light on?

Donald Pishney, Williamsburg

We'll quote Umbra Fisk, the popular energy columnist at *Grist.com*, who quotes Anne Ducey, residential lighting program coordinator at *Seattle City Light*. Here's her unflinching bottom line:

"Turn out the lights if you are the last to leave a room, unless you are coming back within two minutes. Contrary to popular belief, turning lights on consumes no more electricity than they use when already lit. This is true for both fluorescent and incandescent bulbs. Out! Out!"



The 2010 Centennial Farm calendar, depicting centennial farms throughout Michigan, are still available for a reduced price. The program has certified more than 6,000 farms since 1948. Calendar price is \$8 + \$2 shipping. Send your order with payment to Michigan Centennial Farm Association, Box 80151, Lansing, MI 48908.



Appliance rebates are now available through the economic stimulus package.

The stimulus plan provides rebates for consumers who replace an old appliance with a new, energy-efficient model rated by Energy Star.

Each state's plan is unique. Visit

www.energysavers.gov/rebates

to find out how rebates can help you keep your electric bills affordable!

The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 appropriated funds to each state for the establishment and administration of appliance rebate programs. The amount available to Michigan residents for refrigerators, clothes washers and dishwashers is \$6,641,514.

This is a first-come-first-serve rebate program launched February 10. Michigan residents who replace an existing appliance from an eligible category with a new ENERGY STAR® or CEE qualified appliance after February 10, 2010 may apply for the rebate.

Approved applicants will receive a Visa® Prepaid card via mail. A goal of the program is to stimulate the economy by encouraging consumers to replace old appliances with new energy efficient models.

To apply for the rebate, visit the program's website at www.MIrebates.com or call 1-866-621-8782.

Eligible Appliance Categories	Visa® Prepaid Rebate Value
Dishwashers - ENERGY STAR rating	\$25
Dishwashers - CEE Tier 2 rating	\$50
Clothes Washers - CEE Tier 3 rating	\$50
Refrigerators - ENERGY STAR rating	\$50
Refrigerators - CEE Tier 3 rating	\$100

COMING UP: ▶ Favorite recipes: **MOREL MUSH-ROOMS** by Mar. 10 and **SAUCES** by Apr. 10.

Mail to: Recipe Editor, Country Lines, 2859 W. Jolly Road, Okemos, MI 48864, or email jhansen@countrylines.com



Our Work Means Reliable Service For You

◀ Cloverland lineworkers use a track digger to maneuver a new utility pole in place.

This winter, the co-op rebuilt a two-mile section of overhead line along Bear Creek Road in Rudyard Township and replaced over 35 vintage utility poles. The distribution line extends from Rudyard to Fibre and provides service to over 200 member-households.

Tracking the Electricity You Use

Kill-A-Watt monitors are available for \$24.95 at your local Cloverland office.

Eat potato chips straight from the bag and they'll be gone in no time. Pour them into a bowl first and they disappear a little slower.

The same goes for electricity. Learning to track how much electricity your home consumes remains a good way to start managing electric use billed by your electric co-op in kilowatt-hours (kWh).

Devices are appearing in stores that provide a constant, digital reading of how much electricity your home or even individual appliances are using. One type, called the Kill A Watt™ meter, fits between an electrical outlet and an appliance to give you an instant reading of how much electricity the appliance draws.

Another type connects to your electricity meter and wirelessly relays use information to a small screen inside. Called an “in-home display,” the device looks like a wireless weather monitor and can help make you more aware of your daily energy

use. Studies by the Cooperative Research Network (CRN), the research arm of the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association, shows that most consumers who have an in-home display use less energy than those without one. And even after homeowners stop paying attention to the devices, most still use 1 to 3 percent less energy than before.

“The question of whether in-home displays catch on and become permanent fixtures in the American home is still open,” explains Brian Sloboda, CRN program manager. “However, for anyone wanting to take a proactive approach to understanding electric consumption, the in-home display may be worth exploring. You could use the knowledge that an in-house display provides to change the way you use electricity in your home and save some money.”

There's also the old-fashioned way of tracking electricity use: reading your meter. As your home draws current from power

lines, your meter keeps a steady record of every watt used. Digital units make tracking energy use a breeze: jot down the number you see, and check it again in a month. The difference between the two represents the amount of electricity that was used for that month, or a typical billing period. Check it more frequently to get an idea of how you use electricity in a given week, or even daily.

To learn more about how much electricity your home uses, call Cloverland Electric at 906-635-6800.

— Scott Gates





Try the
Energy Depot
online home
energy audit



A Helping Hand on Energy Costs

Little houses don't use much energy, but family-size houses do. They have a lot of lightbulbs, many windows, and all kinds of places that simply leak energy. Your electric co-op has Energy Optimization programs that will help you **use electricity more efficiently**, and will even **pay you** to make the switch to more efficient products.

At www.michigan-energy.com you'll find an online package of programs called **Energy Depot® for Homes**, where you can perform your own **home energy audit**, calculate your energy costs and learn what you can do to reduce energy use by **hundreds of dollars a year**. Plus, you'll qualify for a **free energy improvement kit** that will help you immediately reduce your energy use.

The **Appliance Recycling** program is now available. **We'll pay you \$30** to take that old, working refrigerator—the one in the garage chilling your beer and pop—off your hands.

Plus, **rebates** for compact fluorescent lighting, water heaters, other appliances, and furnace blowers continue. **Combine them with federal and state rebates** and save more.

Commercial and Industrial (C&I) customers can earn **incentives** for the installation of energy-efficient equipment, such as high efficiency lighting, heating, ventilation and air conditioning (HVAC) equipment, motors/fans/pumps/drives, water heaters, refrigeration, food service equipment and controls.

See more information about your co-op's EO program elsewhere in this magazine.



You'll find all these programs, and more, at
www.michigan-energy.org or call 877-296-4319

Grappling with a Changing Energy Future

Electric co-ops search for new ways to keep electricity affordable in the face of federal carbon regulation. **Scott Gates**

Escalante Generating Station in Prewitt, NM, will utilize solar thermal technology—using mirrors to reflect sunlight to heat a liquid and create steam—to scale back the burning of coal. This illustration shows where the new solar facility will be located.



Tri-State Generation and Transmission Association

For decades, electric utilities across the country have relied on fossil fuels to do most of the grunt work, burning coal and natural gas to create steam, spin turbines, and generate electricity. While fossil fuels remain the most cost-effective way to create massive amounts of electricity, that may not be the case in the future.

Looming government regulations targeting climate change and carbon dioxide will add to the costs of operating fossil fuel-fired power plants. As the cost of generating electricity goes up, the cost to consumers inevitably goes up with it. As a result, electric cooperatives, along with other electric utilities, have launched several initiatives to limit carbon emissions while keeping electricity flowing and your electric bill affordable.

Looming Regulations

In December 2009, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) declared that six greenhouse gases, including carbon dioxide, are “endangering public health and welfare” of current and future generations. Emissions from motor vehicles of four of those greenhouse gases, including carbon dioxide, were also said to contribute to air pollution.

The action comes in response to a 2007 U.S. Supreme Court decision (*Massachusetts v. EPA*) that opened the door to regulation of greenhouse gases under the federal Clean Air Act.

“The Clean Air Act as written was never designed to deal with carbon dioxide, and it could be awkward at best and probably a disaster, at worst,” warns Glenn English, CEO of the National Rural Electric Coop-

erative Association (NRECA).

In addition to potential carbon regulation from EPA, Congress is mulling over its own set of regulations, and English urges electric co-op members to continue to ask that any resulting legislation be fair, affordable and technologically achievable. If passed, Congressional legislation should also preempt use of any other existing laws—like the Clean Air Act—in order to avoid a regulatory disaster that would only add to costs for consumers.

“Regulation of carbon dioxide as a pollutant will occur with or without congressional input,” English explains. “But Congress must not simply add new legislation on top of old regulations. Any climate change bill should become the roadmap—the single strategy—for reducing carbon dioxide emissions at federal, state and local levels. By staying engaged in the process, electric co-ops can have a measureable impact on the outcome in order to keep electric bills affordable.”

A Smarter Way of Doing Business

Once regulations are in place, whether under the Clean Air Act or from Congress, electric co-ops will be faced with the daunting task of meeting our nation’s growing electricity demands while finding cleaner ways to burn fossil fuels. Since coal, natural gas, and other fossil fuels currently account for more than 70 percent of all electricity generated in the United States, new technology will be key to keeping the lights on. Cleaner use of fossil fuels, an increased use of renewable energy, and a big commitment to energy efficiency

will all be necessary.

Simply using electricity more efficiently in residential, commercial and industrial sectors could lead to total energy savings of 236 billion kilowatt hours by 2030, according to the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), a non-profit, utility-sponsored consortium, whose members include electric co-ops. That’s a lot of power: equivalent to the electricity used in a year by New York City—14 times over.

A more efficient electric grid—often called a “smart grid”—could provide co-ops with a big payoff. More than 50 co-ops and public power districts in 15 states recently captured U.S. Department of Energy smart grid investment grants, a part of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (better known as the federal stimulus bill).

The not-for-profit utilities are receiving more than \$215 million of the \$3.4 billion total awarded, amounts they will match with their own funds.

In addition, NRECA’s Cooperative Research Network (CRN) received a \$33.9 million smart grid grant for a wide-ranging project that joins 27 electric co-ops in 10 states. Local co-ops will match the grant money awarded, creating a pool of nearly \$68 million for technology development.

“Cooperatives, who are leading the industry in the deployment of smart meter infrastructure, have the potential to drive the national effort to understand which smart grid technologies work best and are cost effective,” remarks English.

Cooperatives’ use of advanced, or “smart,” electric meters, a fundamental smart grid

technology, jumped from 3.8 percent in 2006 to 16.4 percent in 2008—well above the industry as a whole—according to the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). Michigan co-ops are well ahead of the curve in installing advanced metering infrastructure (AMI) on their systems, and some 30 percent of co-ops nationally have begun to integrate AMI with other systems, according to NRECA. AMI includes devices and software applications that enable two-way communications with smart meters and provide electric utilities, using frequent meter reads, with near real-time oversight of system operations.

Smart meters, which help consumers save money by lowering co-op operating costs, will be a big part of CRN's project: Approximately 132,000 are planned for installation. Other cost-saving components include 18,000 load control switches; nearly 4,000 in-home displays, smart thermostats, and other personal energy management devices.

"This represents the first opportunity for a nationwide pilot that tests end-to-end smart grid connectivity from a power plant all the way to a consumer's home," says CRN Executive Director Ed Torrero.

Generating Innovation

While technology will get electricity to your home more efficiently and help consumers use it more efficiently, new methods of generating electricity are also being tested. Looming regulations make carbon dioxide-mitigation research a priority for any future fossil fuel-fired power plants.

Tri-State Generation and Transmission Association, a Westminster, CO-based generation & transmission co-op that supplies wholesale power to 44 local electric distribution co-ops in four western states, has recently joined with EPRI to host a study that will convert a 245-MW coal-fired power plant into a "hybrid plant."

Escalante Generating Station in Prewitt, NM, will utilize solar thermal technology—using mirrors to reflect sunlight to heat a liquid and create steam—to scale back the burning of coal when possible. The hybrid plant will work like this: on a hot summer afternoon, when the sun is scorching, air conditioners are on full-blast, and electricity demand peaking, solar generation will switch on so less coal needs to be burned. When the sun goes down and the flow of solar power begins to drop, the coal generation side of the plant steps up to keep electrons flowing.

In this way, a plant will emit less carbon dioxide while also using less fuel.

We need your help to avoid...

A "Glorious Mess"

Washington and politicians in general have slipped in the eyes of the American people. Recent polls show that only 37 percent express a favorable opinion of Congress, while 52 percent hold an unfavorable view. Positive opinions of Congress have been declining for some time.

Sometimes, the American people are justified in their dim view of Congress. The partisanship seems to be running at an all-time high as both parties believe they can "pick up seats in the next election." "Rule or ruin" seems to be the game plan on both sides of the aisle.

But there is one issue that appears to have bipartisan support: the EPA should not move forward with regulating carbon dioxide under the Clean Air Act without clear authorization by Congress. Although Congress has yet to pass legislation to control greenhouse gases, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is considering new rules and regulations under the Clean Air Act to limit greenhouse gas emissions from power plants, and that could lead to higher electric bills for everyone.

EPA bureaucrats want to use the Clean Air Act to enforce their new rules—but Congress never intended for EPA to address climate change this way. The Clean Air Act was not designed to address climate change. It's the wrong tool for the job and if allowed, says Michigan Congressman John Dingell, one of the primary authors of the Clean Air Act, it will result in a "glorious mess." I couldn't agree more.

This issue is the responsibility of Congress. It is not for bureaucrats at EPA to decide. This is where your help is needed. We must convince our members of Congress that they need to put the partisan wrangling aside and come together to rein in the EPA and their efforts to regulate without Congress-



Michael Peters is president and CEO of the Michigan Electric Cooperative Association. His email address is mpeters@countrylines.com.

sional direction. We know that regulating CO₂ will lead to higher energy costs. We have seen various estimates of those costs based on the various approaches. Some approaches are more manageable than others. Although we don't know which direction Congress will ultimately take,

cap-and-trade or a carbon tax, we do know that if EPA does move ahead on their own, the regulations will be more onerous and more costly than if Congress were to act.

Your representative in Congress and your U.S. senators need to know you're concerned about this issue. Tell your legislators that Congress needs to step in and prevent EPA from using the Clean Air Act as a tool for reducing greenhouse gas emissions. It's the role of Congress to determine any climate change policy—and to ensure that the impact of that policy is fair and keeps electricity affordable for all Americans.

Thankfully, some in Congress understand this. They've recently introduced legislation to stop EPA from acting. **You can tell our delegation to support this legislation**

by logging-on to OurEnergy.coop. By doing so, you will be telling your member of Congress that this issue is important, too important to let unelected EPA bureaucrats take the lead. Your emails and postcards can urge lawmakers to co-sponsor legislation to stop EPA from moving forward, because it's Congress' responsibility to determine how to best deal with greenhouse gases—while at the same time keeping electric bills affordable. Let's help Congress help themselves improve their record in the eyes of the American voter.



Our Energy, Our Future
A Dialogue With America
OurEnergy.coop

Lighting Innovations on the Horizon

A new lighting product quickly making gains in the market may one day overtake compact fluorescent lights (CFLs) and other types of lights in many applications. Light emitting diodes (LEDs) are being hailed as the next great innovation in lighting, promising long life, great light quality, and super efficiency. However, the ultimate promise of LED technology is still on the horizon.

The Cooperative Research Network (CRN) partnered with several electric cooperatives throughout the United States to test a variety of LED lamps as alternatives to conventional lighting or CFLs. Electric co-ops are optimistic about LED technology because of the following consumer benefits:

- ▶ LEDs last longer, perhaps for decades;
- ▶ LEDs can run on substantially less energy than CFLs or other fluorescents;
- ▶ With no mercury content, LEDs are more environmentally friendly;
- ▶ The products are rugged and more resistant to breakage;
- ▶ LEDs perform well in cold climates, especially outdoor applications;
- ▶ LEDs are dimmable and produce a more pleasing light.

As promising as the technology appears, the path to seeing store shelves stocked with reliable and affordable LEDs may be a long and rocky one. Limited light output and high initial prices are barriers to widespread LED use. In the current economy, consumers will not purchase LED lighting until manufacturers bring down costs significantly.

The Cost of an LED

An initial investment in an LED fixture is far greater than for an incandescent bulb—sometimes as much as 100 times more expensive when compared to a 100-watt Edison bulb priced at \$1. However, the total cost of ownership over its lifetime, including the energy cost to run the light and replacement costs, puts the LED in a more favorable light.

When LEDs are perfected, it should take about 50 incandescent bulbs, or eight to 10 CFLs, to equal the life of one LED lamp. LEDs also are expected to be about 20 times more efficient than an incandescent bulb.

The Edison lightbulb creates light by heating a filament, an inefficient process that actually produces more heat than light. LEDs, on the other hand, create light through



Comparing Lifecycle Lighting Costs		
	Incandescent Bulb	LED Lamp
Useful Life	50,000 hours. Requires 50 replacements	50,000 hours. Requires no replacement
Wattage	100 watts	10 watts
Cost of bulb/lamp	\$1	\$100*
Energy costs to operate	\$500	\$54
Total Cost of Ownership	\$550	\$154

*Source: Cooperative Research Network *Estimated cost of high end LED lamp. Even at this exaggerated cost the lifetime savings of the LED may make sense for some consumers.*

GE's 7-Watt Energy Smart PAR20 LED, created for use in restaurants and other commercial settings, cuts energy use by 77 percent—but typically costs more than \$30. When you compare the lifecycle cost of a light source, the question is: Which would you rather pay—\$550 to use an incandescent bulb, or \$154 to use an LED?

a semiconductor chip mounted on an electronic circuit board. When energy passes through the chip, it creates bright light and almost no heat on the bulb itself.

LEDs are not entirely new. In fact, they are the familiar red or blue indicator lights on electronics panels, computers, and even traffic lights. Over the last two years, there have been technological strides in the development of white, high-brightness LEDs. This opens opportunities for much broader lighting applications within our homes, offices, and for outdoor street lighting. Several electric co-ops are working with CRN to test LED

lamps in parking lots, roadways, farms and schools. The test results will give co-ops a strong voice with manufacturers in creating new LED lamps that will be less expensive, last longer, and benefit consumers.

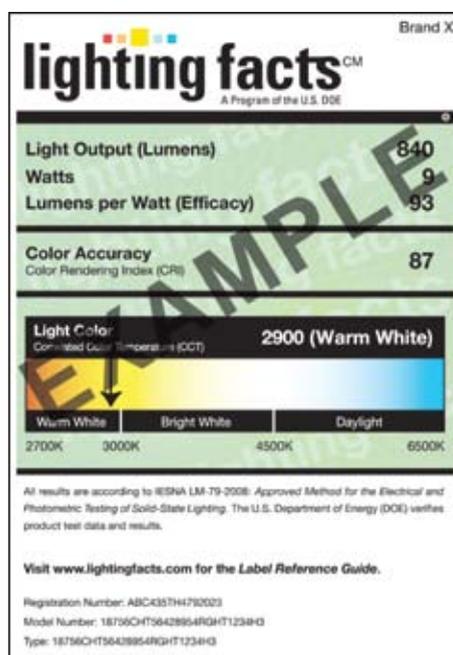
A Strong Word of Caution

Poor quality LED products are flooding the marketplace and are easily purchased on several well-known websites and through big box retailers. Many products promising to be “good for the planet” are not as environmentally friendly as claimed. Several of these products are manufactured outside the United States with components that produce low light levels, don't last long, or have exaggerated energy-saving claims.

With LED lamps, you get what you pay for. A product that costs \$15 is likely to provide less light and have a shorter life than one that costs \$50. Even high-quality LED lamps are in a relatively early stage of development and few have undergone rigorous testing.

The Department of Energy (DOE) is establishing Energy Star® standards for LEDs. Until this happens, DOE encourages consumers to become educated before investing in LEDs and to look for the SSL Quality Advocate label (see left), which is similar to the one used by the FDA for food labeling.

LED lighting holds a great deal of promise. However, most ready-for-prime-time LED products are in only a few niche applications, such as task and display case lighting. General illumination lights are still a work in progress. Smart consumers will do a little homework before purchasing LED lights.



Sample of what a SSL (Solid-State Lighting) Quality Advocate label looks like.

SOY

April is National Soyfoods Month

Eating soyfoods daily has many health benefits:

- Protection against osteoporosis
- Alleviation of menopausal symptoms
- Make room for soyfoods on your plate, a great way to support your health and Michigan agriculture.
- Prevention of certain cancers
- Help with lowering cholesterol

Better Bran Muffins

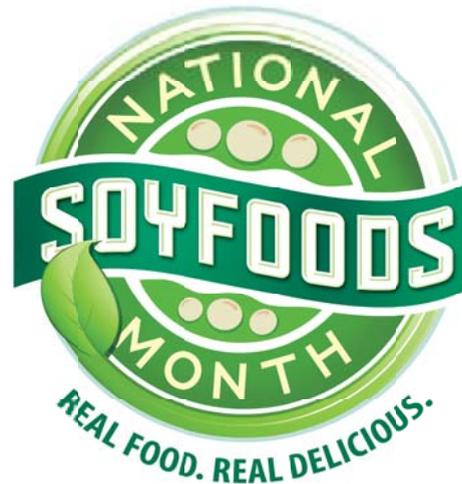
- 1 ¼ cups flour
- ½ cup soy flour
- 1 cup bran flake cereal
- ½ cup brown sugar
- 1 teaspoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- ¾ teaspoon ground cinnamon
- ⅛ teaspoon ground cloves
- 2 slightly beaten eggs
- ⅔ cup soymilk
- ½ cup raisins
- ¼ cup soyoil



Spray muffin pan with vegetable cooking spray or line with paper baking cups. Stir together all dry ingredients. Combine eggs, soymilk and soyoil. Add egg mixture to flour mixture; stir until moistened. Fold in raisins. Fill muffin pan ⅔ full.

Bake in a 400°F oven for 15-20 minutes. Yield: 12 muffins.

Per serving (1 muffin): 134 calories, 4.7 grams protein, 26.4 grams carbohydrates, 6.7 grams total fat, 0.8 grams saturated fat, 30 mg cholesterol, 188 mg sodium. Source: www.soyfoods.com/recipes



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Abby

Two-year old Toad was left by the roadside, so dirty and matted that he had open sores.

Five-year old Chester was discovered lying in a yard with his leg shattered from a shotgun blast.

Had these victims been human, the people responsible for such cruelty would have faced criminal prosecution. But these were dogs.

Lucky for Toad and Chester, there are people like Pauline Hancock of Atlanta, MI, and Sandy Bassett of Caro. With other dedicated volunteers, they care for thousands of unwanted and injured pets while seeking “forever homes” for them.

Elk Country Animal Shelter

For years, the Montmorency County Sheriff’s Department animal control section provided the only stray dog shelter in Atlanta. The animals had to be housed outdoors and minimal care was available.

In fall 2002, Pauline Hancock, a Presque Isle Electric & Gas Co-op member, held a meeting with fellow citizens and started a volunteer group called the Elk Country Animal Shelter (ECAS). The volunteers helped at the shelter with cleaning, vaccinations and promoting adoptions.

In April 2009, ECAS opened its own facility after volunteers raised enough funds to renovate a building next to the Sheriff’s Department.

Through strictly volunteer efforts, Pauline explains, “they created something from nothing with only their hearts, brains and hands.” About 30 volunteers now work at the shelter, and many more help with fundraising. As executive director, Pauline also sits on the board of directors, and her husband Dave chairs the building committee.

Since opening, the new shelter has already accepted 206 dogs, 131 cats, and five other animals, including a pet rat named Stuart. So far, 78 dogs, 88 cats, and all the other animals, including Stuart, have been adopted.

“We’re good at what we do,” Pauline explains. ECAS provides vaccinations, worm-

Left: Sandy Bassett, of Caro, cuddles puppies she is sheltering at her home until they can be adopted to “forever homes.”

RESCUE ME

Two Country Lines 2009 Volunteer of the Year nominees create ‘Happy Tails.’ **Linda Kotzian**



Elvira



Jena



John and Jean



Photos-Pet Friendz

Chewy

ing, and basic care. Local veterinarians volunteer to provide rabies vaccines, microchip all the animals, and spay or neuter them at no charge before they are adopted.

Pauline describes Montmorency County as one of the poorest in Michigan. "But that doesn't stop the help from coming to us," she adds, and is grateful for that.

Pauline first rescued a litter of barn kittens when she was 12. "I loved animals even when I was little and always thought it was an honor to be liked by them," she says.

Cathy Hehir, a fellow volunteer who adopted a golden retriever says, "Pauline is a tiny powerhouse of a woman who knows how to relate to animals, even injured and frightened ones. She's our own little 'dog whisperer.'"

Pauline acknowledges how difficult it is to see animals in pain and afraid, but the breakthrough can be as simple as a friendly lick on the hand, and the work can also bring unexpected smiles. While she and Dave were bathing a rabbit named Emily, they noticed what appeared to be two tumors on the animal's underside. It turns out they weren't tumors, and Emily was renamed Elmer.

Pauline and Dave adopted Elmer, plus three dogs, a cockatiel, and three cats, and she still says the best part of their work is seeing an animal placed in a "forever home." It benefits the animal *and* enriches the life of the person who adopts.

Cass River Pet Friendz

Sandy Bassett, a Great Lakes Energy Co-op member, brought so many animals home when she was little that her parents threatened to banish her.

As an adult, she took early retirement and began a "critter sitter" business in Caro. But people began bringing her strays, and so she started trying to find homes for them, too.

By 2001, Sandy and a group of volunteers started a rescue operation called Cass River Pet Friendz. Unlike most shelters, rescue organization volunteers generally care for animals in their own homes. At Pet Friendz, just five people care for the animals, handle paperwork, and hold fundraisers.

Since 2001, Sandy has cycled over 1,842 animals through her home, and adopted two

shih tzus, Charley and Marley.

Since cats reproduce in large numbers if not fixed, they are the largest challenge in time and expenses. With an unemployment rate of 17 percent locally, Sandy worries about the group's revenues.

"Money is down and calls for assistance are way up," she reports. Grants subsidize local fundraising, but they often come earmarked for spaying and neutering, so Sandy hesitates to label the group as a "no kill" refuge.

"We have to make hard choices that can result in euthanasia if an animal is vicious or not trainable," she explains. "We try to do the best thing for the animal, but there are many sleepless nights."

"No one except those who work with her understand the sacrifices Sandy has made to follow her heart with this endeavor," says Susan Green, a fellow volunteer.

Cindy Fox, who's miniature Schnauzer, Sully, is a steady customer of Sandy's pet day care, became a Pet Friendz volunteer out of admiration for Sandy. Eight years ago, Cindy brought a grimy dog to Sandy after finding him running loose. When Cindy visited a few days later, a beautifully groomed dog greeted her—it was Sully, and she adopted him.

As for Toad and Chester...

A truck driving couple adopted Toad after Sandy transformed him from a mass of tangled fur into a beautiful shih tzu. They bring Toad to visit her when they pass through.

Chester's leg was amputated, and the Hancocks adopted him. Pauline says the Lab-mix dog "can run like crazy" even with just three legs.

To Pauline and Sandy, the best happy endings come with tails.

Donkeys Need Friends, Too

There are many animals that need our help, but one of the more unique rescue operations we found in Michigan is for donkeys.

Sharon Windsor is the founder of Turning Pointe Donkey Rescue, where she currently shelters nearly 70 of all types on her farm near Dansville. With a few volunteers to help, she finds homes for about 20-25 per year.

Why? "Because they are the most loving, intelligent, fun, and given enough time and patience, the most forgiving of any creature I have ever met," she explains. Donkeys are very intelligent, she says, and due to their cautious, not stubborn, nature they cannot be forced to do anything they feel is unsafe.

"One of the most loving donkeys here was the victim of a shooting," Windsor

adds, and another was so abused her only defense was to kick at anyone who came near because she was too lame to run away from her tormenters. Others were loved pets, but due to an owner's ill health or death they needed new homes. Still others come from auctions, a law enforcement seizure, or from people that never should have gotten a donkey in the first place.

If you have a donkey(s) you want to surrender, Turning Pointe is happy to welcome your animal and find it a new home.

If adopting a donkey just doesn't work, sponsoring one with a donation makes a unique gift for an animal lover, who will be sent regular news and pictures of their rescued donkey. Contact Sharon Windsor, as noted in the box below.



Photo-Sharon Windsor

Joe Blow

Elk Country Animal Shelter, Atlanta
989-785-3738
elkcountrysanctuary.org

Cass River Pet Friendz, Caro
P.O. Box 513, Caro, MI 48723-0513
petfriendz.org

Turning Pointe Donkey Rescue
517-623-0000
turningpointedonkeyrescue.org

Adoption/Find a Shelter/Your Area:
adoptapet.com
800-728-3273

Early Intervention Improves Young Lives

At the risk of sounding hopelessly uncool, I confess that every so often I long to turn back the clock for today's children. Back to a time when families had fewer things, but more time together. When children sought adventure in family-friendly neighborhoods. When teens talked to people in the room, undistracted by digital "chats."

But then I remember at least one thing I don't miss about raising and teaching children in the "old days." We used to wait for children to fail before we'd take much action to improve their chances of success. "Don't worry," we'd tell parents. "What will be, will be. Let's wait and see if things get better on their own."

These days, we know better. We know that if a child experiences a developmental or learning delay, this can compound over time. By intervening early with appropriate therapies for children and families, we minimize these delays and maximize our kids' chances of reaching normal milestones in development and learning.

"Don't worry, but don't wait," we tell parents today. And this philosophy is making all the difference, both before and during their days at school.

Reaching the Youngest Learners

Two free services exist in counties across Michigan to help young children who may not seem to be growing, developing or learning at the same pace as others their age. Early On provides services and support to infants and toddlers up to age three.

Project Find serves children ages three and older by making families aware of special education supports and services provided in public schools. Both programs offer answers to questions parents may have, and deliver services and support to children who qualify.

Early On is a federally-funded system of early intervention services under Part C of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. Project Find is funded under Part B of the same act through a grant from the Michigan Department of Education. Both programs

are coordinated by Michigan's intermediate school districts or regional service agencies.

Early On intervention involves specialized education and therapy services for the child, as well as support for the whole family through information, advocacy and emotional support. The process may begin with a telephone call from a parent, referral from a physician, or a visit in the hospital when a child is born. It may lead to a home visit to learn more about the child's needs.

If the child needs help, Early On staff will tell parents how to get it at little or no cost. Infants or toddlers up to three years old may qualify for speech services, physical or occupational therapy, or other support. Services are often delivered directly to the child at home, and parents and caregivers are also given tips and support on how to assist the child.

Anyone who has concerns about an infant or toddler's development, behavior, speech and language, physical impairment or delay, can visit 1800EarlyOn.org or call 800-EARLY-ON.

Project Find addresses concerns about children or youth over age three. Project Find refers individuals up to 26 years of age for a free evaluation to help identify physical, social, emotional or learning conditions that prevent a young person from learning in school. The evaluation is the first step in getting the help he or she needs. These young people may be eligible for free special education services provided by Michigan public schools.

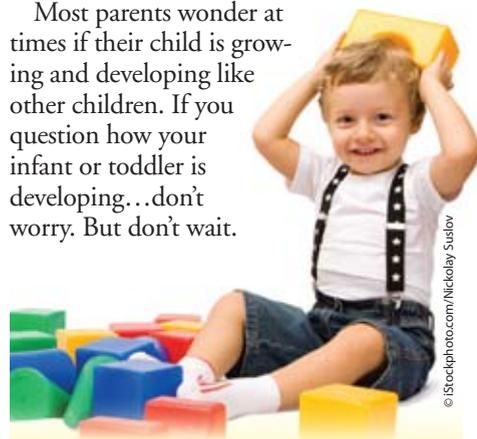
Early intervention is an important factor in special education for children with disabilities. Research during the 1960s and '70s showed that the earlier children received special education, the better their outcomes. Research also showed that families who were supported earlier were more empowered to advocate for their child later on.

In Michigan, eligible children, youth and young adults may receive special educational services from birth through 25 years of age. And by the way, all Michigan's children with disabilities, including those who are homeless or wards of the State, and who attend private schools, regardless of the severity of

their disabilities, are eligible under the law for special education services.

Anyone can make a referral for a Project Find evaluation. A free evaluation is available for individuals from birth to age 26. All information contained in the evaluation and educational program is confidential. To learn more, visit ProjectFindMichigan.org or call 800-252-0052.

Most parents wonder at times if their child is growing and developing like other children. If you question how your infant or toddler is developing...don't worry. But don't wait.



Step-by-step guide to your baby's growth

By 3 Months, Does your baby...

- Roll from side to side?
- Play with her hands?
- Laugh out loud?
- Look at a rattle?

By 6 Months, Does your baby...

- Pass things from one hand to the other?
- Look at herself in the mirror?
- Sit up with little support?
- Roll over?

By 12 Months, Does your baby...

- Wave goodbye?
- Drink from a cup without help?
- Stand alone for at least two seconds?
- Use a few short words like "mama?"

By 24 Months, Does your toddler...

- Walk and run well?
- Handle a spoon well?
- Ask for things by name?
- Use two or three words together?

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Update: Due to the tremendous success of the Geothermal Homeowners Stimulus Event, WaterFurnace has extended the program to March 31st! Call your local WaterFurnace dealer today, or *visit waterfurnace.com/event* to learn more.

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Caro
All-Temp Heating
(989) 673-5557

Charlevoix
Great Lakes Plumbing & Htg
(231) 547-1035

Cheboygan
Jim's Handyman
(231) 627-7533

Carsonville
Certified Temperature Innovations
(810) 300-7748

DeWitt
S & J Htg & Clg
(517) 669-3705

Gaylord
Family Htg & Clg
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Grand Rapids
Montgomery Htg & Clg
(616) 459-0261

Hart
Adams Htg & Clg
(231) 873-2665

Harbor Springs
Great Lakes Plumbing & Htg
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Michigan Center
Comfort 1 Heating /
Lenawee Heating
(517) 764-1500

Mount Pleasant
Walton's Htg & Clg
(989) 772-4822

Muskegon
Geofurnace Htg & Clg
(800) 922-3045

Petoskey
Great Lakes Plumbing & Htg
(231) 347-3900

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Lakeshore Improvements
(989) 864-3833

Traverse City
D&W Mechanical
(231) 941-1215

Geofurnace Htg & Clg
(231) 943-1000

Webberville
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(800) 377-2272

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TUNA



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Hot Crossed Tuna with Cucumber Sauce

2 6 1/2-7 oz. cans tuna, drained
 1 10-oz. pkg. frozen peas, thawed
 1 c. shredded sharp cheddar cheese
 1 c. diced celery
 1/2 c. bread crumbs
 1/4 c. chopped onion
 1/4 t. salt
 Dash pepper
 1 c. mayonnaise or salad dressing
 8 oz. pkg. crescent rolls

Cucumber Sauce:

1/2 c. mayonnaise or salad dressing
 1/2 c. sour cream

1/2 c. chopped cucumber
 1 T. chives
 1 t. parsley
 1/4 t. dill weed

Combine sauce ingredients; mix well and chill until casserole is ready. Combine all casserole ingredients, except rolls; mix well. Spoon into a 7x10-inch baking dish. Separate dough into 2 rectangles. Press perforations to seal. Cut into 4 long and 8 short strips. Place over tuna mixture in a lattice design. Brush lightly with a little salad dressing and sprinkle with sesame seeds if desired. Bake at 350° for 35-40 minutes. Serve with chilled cucumber sauce.

Sharon Walcott, Grandville

Tuna Cakes

2 6-oz. cans light tuna in water, drained
 1 pkg. stuffing mix for chicken
 1 c. shredded cheddar cheese
 1/2 c. shredded carrots
 1/3 c. mayonnaise
 2 T. pickle relish
 3/4 c. water

Mix all ingredients, cover and refrigerate for 10 minutes. Heat 3 tablespoons oil, in a skillet, on medium heat. Scoop tuna mixture into a skillet with an ice cream scoop. Flatten cakes, cook 3-4 minutes on each side or until golden brown on both sides. Yields 6 servings.

Mary Waterbury, Fenton

Tuna Fish Pie With Cheese Roll Crust

Cheese Roll Crust:
 1 1/2 c. flour
 3 t. baking powder
 1/2 t. salt
 dash cayenne pepper
 3 T. shortening
 1/2 c. milk
 3/4 c. grated cheddar cheese, or other
 2 pimentos, chopped

Combine flour, baking powder, salt, pepper, shortening and milk. Mix with a fork until a soft dough forms. Roll dough into an 8x12-inch rectangle. Top with cheese and pimentos. Roll up jelly-roll style. Cut into 8 slices; flatten slightly.

Tuna Fish Pie:

1/2 c. sliced green pepper
 1 onion sliced
 3 T. butter
 6 T. flour
 1/2 t. salt
 3 c. milk
 1 lg. can tuna, drained
 1 T. lemon juice
 grated cheddar cheese, or other

In a saucepan, melt butter. Add peppers and onions; cook until brown. Add flour and salt; blend. Add milk slowly, stirring constantly. Boil 2 minutes. Add tuna and lemon juice. Pour into a 9x13-inch baking dish. Top with prepared cheese rolls. Cover with grated cheese; bake at 450° for 30 minutes.

Sylvia Behrens,
 DeTour Village

Crustless Tuna Quiche

1 T. butter
 1/3 c. chopped onion
 1/4 c. chopped red or green pepper*
 4 eggs
 3 T. flour
 1/4 t. salt
 1/8 t. pepper
 1 1/2 c. milk
 1 1/2 c. shredded cheddar cheese
 1 6 1/2-oz. can tuna in water, drained and flaked

Melt butter in a small skillet. Sauté onion and pepper until tender, about 3 minutes. Combine eggs, flour and salt in a medium-sized mixing bowl; beat until well-blended. Stir in milk; add cheese, tuna and sautéed vegetables; mix well. Pour into a well-buttered 9-inch pie plate. Bake at 350° for 45-50 minutes or until knife inserted near center comes out clean. Cool 10 minutes before serving. *Pimento, carrots or mushrooms can be substituted for peppers.

Olivia Hayward,
 South Boardman

Tuna Florentine

6 T. butter or margarine
 1/2 c. chopped onion
 1/4 c. flour
 1/2 t. salt
 dash nutmeg
 2 c. milk
 6 oz. Gruyère cheese, shredded
 2 7-oz. cans tuna, drained and flaked
 2 10-oz. pkgs. frozen, chopped spinach, thawed and drained
 1/2 c. fine dry bread crumbs
 1/4 c. grated Parmesan cheese

Melt butter or margarine in a medium-size saucepan; sauté onion just until soft. Stir in flour, salt and nutmeg; cook, stirring constantly, just until bubbly. Stir in milk; continue cooking and stirring until sauce thickens and bubbles, about 1 minute. Remove from heat. Stir in shredded cheese just until melted; add tuna. Place spinach in the bottom of a lightly greased 6-cup baking dish. Spoon tuna-cheese mixture over top; top with crumbs and parmesan cheese. Bake at 350° for 25 minutes or until golden. Yield 8 servings.

Nancy Krzykwa, Alto

Tuna Fish Dip

1 12-oz. can tuna fish, drained
8 oz. cream cheese
1/4 c. soy sauce
1 med. onion, finely diced
1 T. parsley flakes
1/4 c. chopped nuts

Combine all ingredients, except nuts, in a bowl; mix well. Shape mixture into a ball and roll in nuts. Chill well. Serve with crackers or chips.

Dorothy Hessell,
New Haven

Tuna Crunch

1 c. chopped celery
1/2 c. chopped onion
1 T. butter
1 T. water
1 can cream of mushroom soup
3/4 c. water
6 oz. can tuna, drained and flaked
3 oz. can Chinese noodles
1/2 c. frozen peas

In a saucepan, sauté celery and onion in butter and 1 tablespoon water until tender. Add soup, water, tuna, noodles and peas; mix well. Place mixture in a buttered, 1 1/2-quart casserole dish. Bake, uncovered, at 350° for 30 minutes.

Connie Foltz, McMillan

Broccoli and Tuna Roll-ups

1 can cream of mushroom soup
1 c. milk
1 12-oz. can tuna in water, drained and flaked
1 10-oz. pkg. frozen broccoli florets, thawed and drained
1 1/2 c. shredded cheddar cheese, divided
1 lg. can French-fried onions
6 super-sized flour tortillas

Combine soup and milk; set aside. Combine tuna, broccoli, 1 cup cheese and 1/2 can onions; stir in 3/4 cup soup mixture. Divide the tuna mixture into the tortillas and roll up. Place seam-side down in a lightly greased, 9x13-inch pan. Pour remainder of soup mixture over the tortillas. Cover with foil and bake at 350° for 35 minutes. Top with remaining cheese and onion; bake uncovered 5-7 minutes longer, until onions are brown and cheese is melted.

Lynn Bischof, Traverse City

Mashed Potato Tuna Patties

2-3 c. mashed potatoes
6 oz. can tuna, drained
1 sm. onion, diced
flour



Combine potatoes, tuna and onion. Form into balls and roll in flour. Flatten balls into patties. In a skillet with a bit of oil, fry patties on both sides until crispy.

Beverly Callewaert, Hersey

Tuna Tulips

Biscuit dough:
2 c. flour
1/3 c. shortening
3 t. baking powder
3/4 c. milk
1/2 t. salt

Tuna filling:
1 c. chunk tuna
1 c. diced celery
1/4 c. salted peanuts
1/2 c. mayonnaise
1 T. lemon juice
1 t. grated onion

To prepare dough, stir dry ingredients and shortening together until mixture forms coarse crumbs. Add milk; stir with fork until blended. Turn mixture onto a board and knead 10 or 12 times. Roll dough 1/2-inch thick, forming a 12x18-inch rectangle. Cut into six squares. Place squares into a greased muffin tin. Combine filling ingredients; mix well. Spoon mixture into dough-lined muffin tin. Fold corners over and seal by pinching tops together. Bake at 400° for 15-20 minutes until brown.

Velma Mahler, Berrien Springs

Send in your recipes! If published, you'll receive a free kitchen gadget. Send in: **MOREL MUSHROOM recipes by March 10, SAUCE recipes by April 10 and APPETIZER recipes by May 10.** Mail to: Country Lines Recipes, 2859 W. Jolly Rd., Okemos, MI 48864; or email jhansen@countrylines.com.

Curried Tuna

1/4 c. butter
2 t. curry powder
2 green onions, with tops, thinly sliced
3 c. cooked rice
1/4 c. hot water
1/2 t. salt
1/4 t. ground ginger
1/8 t. garlic powder
1/8 t. ground red pepper
1 12 1/2-oz. can albacore tuna in water, drained

1 hard-boiled egg, chopped
1 T. parsley

In a large skillet, over medium heat, cook and stir butter, curry powder and onions. Stir in rice, water, salt, ginger, garlic powder, red pepper and tuna. Cook and stir until tuna is hot, about 5 minutes. Sprinkle with egg and parsley.

Cheryl Murray, Armada

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Delightful, Delectable

Daylilies



Photo - PerennialResource.com

You can have your flowers and eat them, too, with this hardy perennial.

The daylily (*Hemerocallis* species) is an old-time favorite that grows in all climates. Early settlers carried it to all ends of America because of its beauty, endurance and adaptability to a wide range of soils, and for another practical reason: It's edible.

Today, more and more gardeners are rediscovering the delicious daylily. Not to be confused with true lilies, daylilies grow from tuberous, fleshy roots rather than bulbs. Daylilies have been eaten for centuries in Asia, where they originated.

During summer, the daylily buds and blossoms are the sweetest parts—particularly the yellow and orange, which contain more vitamins A and C than beans. Raw or boiled, stir-fried or steamed, they can be eaten with other vegetables. With their savory taste and gelatinous consistency, the blossoms add a flowery zest to soups and vegetable dishes.

Blossoms may also be dipped in a light batter of flour and water and fried. Unopened flowers are boiled 3 to 4 minutes, then served with butter and salt or dipped in egg batter and quickly fried golden-brown in hot oil. Dried petals are an ingredient in Chinese hot-and-sour soup.

At almost any time, roots can be eaten raw

or added to salads, soups and stews. Boiled, stir-fried or creamed, they can be served as a side dish to substitute starches such as peas or potatoes. The flavor is similar to asparagus.

A strong word of caution: Some people are allergic or otherwise sensitive to daylilies, just as they can be to other vegetables. When first sampling any part, try only a small bite, and do so only when other people are around. Don't swallow if it tastes bad. If it tastes good, then wait at least an hour before trying again, and then only a small amount.

Tolerating freezes, hot temperatures, dry spells and dampness, the hardy daylily thrives in full sun, semi-shade, in containers, in the yard, or on a balcony. Almost any soil works, but for best results, add plenty of compost or other well-rotted organic material. Keep them moist during the flowering season. Side dressings of compost or seasoned manure can improve performance. Usually they respond very well to fertilizer.

The American Hemerocallis Society (AHS), the top authority on daylilies, recommends selection of varieties to plant from winners of its Popularity Poll. Winners are judged annually across the nation in each AHS region.

Winners from each region perform well in each geographic area. For the 2009 winners, access daylilies.org/PopPoll/2009. Visit

daylilies.org/AHSreg.html for a map of the 15 AHS regions. Winners can be found at gardening centers nationwide. Local daylily clubs are a good source of cultural information for specific locations, and clubs are listed for each region.

Planting and Care

In northern areas, daylilies should be planted six weeks before the first hard frost, typically by Sept. 1. Southern growers may be able to plant during winter. Over-wintering in containers or raised beds is not advised in extremely cold climates, such as USDA hardiness zone 5 and colder.

Each plant needs about 2 feet of space, as they multiply rapidly and form large clumps. Those planted in winter usually flower the first season and reach full bloom during the second and third year.

The time to feed is when plants show new growth after dormancy, usually March. If possible, it is also a good idea to fertilize daylilies a second time, a few weeks after they finish blooming.

You can safely leave a daylily clump to grow for 10-15 years. Dividing is simply a matter of digging up, cutting into quarters with a spade or sharp knife, then replanting separately.

Apart from their tastiness and beauty, daylilies are resistant to most pests and diseases, and are sold in nearly every shade of the rainbow, with various forms and bloomtimes.

More than 65,000 varieties of daylilies have been bred since the early 1900s, when only yellow, orange and rusty reds were available. Modern hybrids offer a wide range of heights, a broader spectrum of colors and patterns, more robust flowers of varying sizes, and higher bud counts.

Daylily Resources

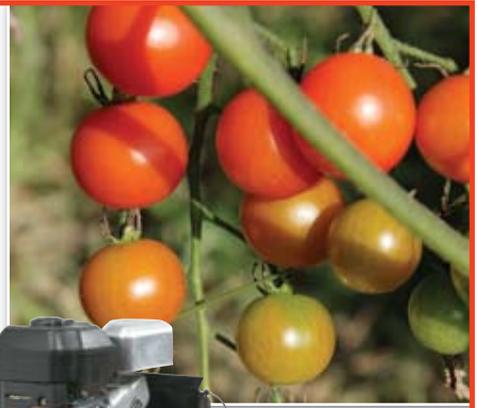
Many daylily recipes can be found on the internet, for example through Recycled Gardens, a division of POPPA Inc., at poppainc.org/pdfs/Daylily_recipes.pdf.

The American Hemerocallis Society publishes *The Daylily Journal*, a quarterly magazine featuring new cultivars, how-to articles on care, feeding, hybridizing and more. Visit their website at daylilies.org for membership details and access to a wealth of resources, including retailers and a list of the society's Daylily Display Gardens.

GrowDesignerPlants.com is another good information source, and daylilies also ship well by mail order.

John Bruce is an editor, writer and gardener.

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Recessed Lighting is More Efficient Than Ever

Recessed lights have been popular for decades, and remain the lighting fixture of choice for overhead lighting. As with any other home product, some recessed lights are more energy efficient than others. Efficient options can use 80 percent less electricity than inefficient versions which provide the same amount of light output with practically the same appearance.

Recessed light fixtures are unique because they penetrate and are mounted in the ceiling of a room. From an energy conservation standpoint, this is not an issue when installed in the first floor ceiling of a two-story house. However, if fixtures are installed in the second-story ceiling or the first floor ceiling of a one-story house, a hole is created between a conditioned living area and the open, unconditioned attic area.

Without an efficient design and proper installation, a recessed lighting fixture can allow conditioned air to leak out of the house. This is particularly true during winter, when the warmer air inside a home naturally rises to the ceiling. This not only wastes energy, but may create a chilly draft in rooms where cold outdoor air leaks indoors.

There are new energy-efficient recessed light designs that meet Energy Star standards. All of these fixtures use fluorescent light sources instead of inefficient incandescent bulbs. This fact alone reduces electricity consumption by 75 percent. The inside surface of the new fixtures is also more reflective, which reduces the amount of light trapped and dissipated inside a fixture before ever getting into a room.

For fixtures in ceilings where indoor air leakage seems likely, select a new airtight design with a sealed canister. When installed properly, this unit forms an airtight seal between the ceiling and the fixture. These types of fixtures are most often used in ceilings beneath an unconditioned attic, but they are also effective for unheated basement ceilings,



Juno angular recessed lights fit a sloped ceiling for downlighting that highlights a home's architectural design features.

tion void increases heat loss from the room below even if the installation is airtight.

When installing recessed light fixtures yourself, first determine your lighting goals. To brighten an entire room, downlighting can be quite effective. In a normal-height ceiling, a 4-foot spacing provides an even lighting pattern at floor level. Typical 6-inch-diameter fluorescent fixed vertical fixtures work well for downlighting. If you'd like to dim some of the lights, consider installing a second circuit and dimmer switch with incandescent bulbs in those fixtures.

For task lighting, a single fixed vertical unit directly over the work area seems effective. Wall-wash recessed lighting can be used to accent a painting or other wall hangings. An eyeball recessed light is best for this application because the light path can be adjusted. For a sloped cathedral ceiling, install an angular recessed fixture—preferably an IC model, since it will contact with ceiling insulation.

It's not difficult to install recessed lighting fixtures by yourself. For an attractive, efficient installation, cut the mounting holes the exact size recommended by the manufacturer.

This makes it much easier to create a good seal between the fixture and the ceiling. Before drilling and cutting holes, make sure your fixture layout clears all the floor joists.

The following companies offer efficient recessed fixtures: Capri Lighting, 800-234-1890, caprilighting.com; Cooper Lighting, 770-486-4800, cooperlighting.com; Juno Lighting, 847-827-9880, junolighting.com; Lightolier, 800-215-1068, lightolier.com; and Sea Gull Lighting, 800-347-5483, seagulllighting.com.

Have a question? Send inquiries to: James Dulley, Michigan Country Lines, 6906 Royalgreen Dr., Cincinnati, OH 45244 or visit dulley.com.

minimizing drafts between floors.

As a safety note, if you already have recessed lighting in your home, do not go into the attic and wrap them with insulation to try to save energy. Wrapping older fixtures with insulation can hold in too much heat, particularly when standard incandescent bulbs are used. These fixtures are not designed to be airtight and the excess heat buildup can become an electrical or fire hazard.

If recessed lighting will be installed in a ceiling under an insulated attic floor, select an insulation contact-rated (IC) design. These are designed to touch insulation without overheating the fixture. When installing new non-IC fixtures, the insulation must be kept away from the canister. This insula-

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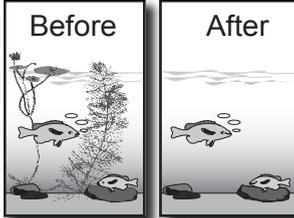
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Whoooooo Dat?

A nosy neighbor inquires of our cook.



One of our neighbors tends to be a little nosy. “Who-cooks-for-you, who-cooks-for-you-all,” our inquisitive backyard questioner asks.

That perennial curiosity about our chef tells us that a barred owl has taken up residence in our wooded acres. He’d been gone for awhile, but since we had heard the calls of a great horned owl late this summer, we wouldn’t really expect to hear the barred owl doing any talking. If this owl has one enemy to worry about, it is the great horned one, and a wise owl knows it must keep quiet when the big guy is around less it becomes the main course for the larger owl, a ruthless predator of anything edible that gets its attention.

But the woods had been silent of *any* owl talk in recent months, until the other night when we heard him asking that question about who is preparing our meals. We are happy to welcome him back, since this is the time of the year when mice and voles seem to find ways to get inside our house as they sense spring coming.

Between setting a Have-A-Hart® live trap or putting out De-Con®, we hunted for the hole they are getting through, but with a little luck our barred owl friend will head them off at the pass. These owls love dining on small rodents. It is nice to know the barred one is back, since we have gone way overboard on our De-Con budget. A barred owl can consume a lot of mice and voles before they ever get a chance to snuggle in with us.

This owl’s voice is constant, a resonant series of eight or nine hoots—“hoo-hoo-to-hoo, hoo-hoo-to-hoo-aw”—in a raucous, far-carrying sound.

Strix varia (there go those Latin name tags again) is a large, typical owl that also goes by many names besides the barred owl, including night hooter, rain owl, wood owl, and striped owl, but is probably known best as the hoot owl.

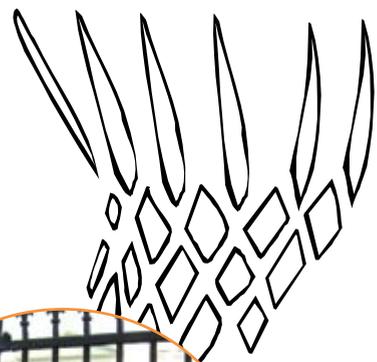
Its breeding habitat is dense woods across Canada, the eastern United States, and south to Central America. Its nest is often in a tree cavity, but it may also take over an old nesting site used by a crow or squirrel. It is a permanent resident, but may wander after the nesting season.

It has a pale face with dark rings around dark eyes, and a yellow bill. The under parts are light with brown streaks and the upper parts are mottled brown with brown bars on the chest. The legs and feet are covered in feathers up to the talons. This owl does not have ear tufts, a distinction from the short-eared owl. In size, it ranges from 17-20 inches in body length, with a wingspan between 39 and 43 inches, and weight from 16 to over 37 ounces. The sexes look alike in plumage, with the female larger.

Barred owls hunt by waiting on a high perch at night, or flying through the woods and swooping down on their prey. They may also hunt near dawn or dusk. They mainly eat small mammals, such as mice, rabbits and small birds. Of the North American owls, they are the species most likely to be active during the day, especially when raising their chicks.

The humans most familiar with the barred owl are turkey hunters, many of whom learn to call and imitate this owl as a way to get a wild turkey to respond in the early morning roosts. Knowing how to “owl hoot” is an important skill for the turkey hunter to master.

After his absence from our woods, it was good to the barred owl once more asking about our chef. I guess you could say I really ‘give a hoot’ about this neighbor, even if he’s a little nosy.



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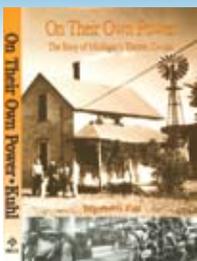


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220 VOLT PERMANENT	Approx. Area to Heat	S&H	Discount Price	Qty.
8' 2000 w	250-300 sf	\$25	\$319	
6' 1500 w	180-250 sf	\$25	\$289	
5' 1250 w	130-180 sf	\$25	\$259	
4' 1000 w	100-130 sf	\$18	\$239	
3' 750 w	75-100 sf	\$18	\$189	
2' 500 w	50-75 sf	\$18	\$169	
Thermostats — Call for options & exact heater needed.				
110 VOLT PORTABLES (Thermostat included.)	S&H	Discount Price	Qty.	
5' Hydro-Max 750-1500 w	\$25	\$229		
3' 750 w — Silicone	\$18	\$179		
Heavy-Duty 240v	\$25	\$329		
Total Amount				

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ St _____
Zip _____ Phone _____
MasterCard, Visa or Discover Account Information:
Acct # _____
Expiration Date _____

Check MasterCard Visa Discover
1-800-627-9276
www.hydrosil.com
Hydro-Sil, P.O. Box 662, Fort Mill, SC 29715

SCOOP

District Meeting Notice

The secretary of the board of directors of Cloverland Electric Cooperative, Richard Newland, has directed that official notice of the District Meetings of the Members be given at this time, per provisions of Article II, Section 3 and Article IV, Section 3 of the cooperative bylaws.

All members of Cloverland Electric

See page 5 for more on the upcoming district meetings.

Cooperative are hereby notified that the District

Meetings of the Members will be held according to the schedule outlined on page 5 of this issue.

These meetings are held for the purpose of electing one director from each district and to conduct any business which may legally come before the membership. Nominations by petition for director candidates are listed on page 5.

Easter Office Hours

Our co-op offices will be closed on Friday, April 2, in observance of Good Friday. To report an outage, call our 24-hour answering service, 1-800-562-4953.

Auto Pay and Forget It

Sign up for Auto Pay and have your monthly bill payment automatically withdrawn from your savings/checking account or charged to your credit/debit card. It's a free service! Whether you're home or away on vacation, Auto Pay remembers to pay your bill so you don't have to.

View Your Account Online

Through our secure website, you can access your Cloverland account when it's convenient for you, and this is a free service. Even if you choose not to pay online, you can register at cloverland.com for quick and easy access to your payment and energy use history.

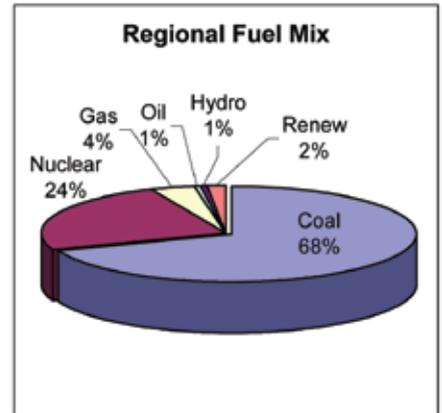
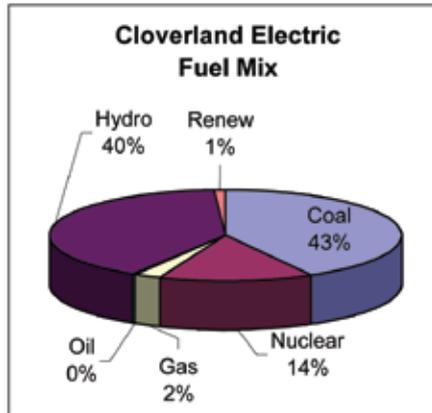
Visit cloverland.com

Cloverland Electric Cooperative

The environmental characteristics of your electricity as required by Public Act 141 of 2000.

Comparison of the Fuel Sources Used to Generate Electricity

Cloverland Electric Cooperative vs. regional average for the 12-month period ended 12/31/2009



Fuel Sources	Percentage of fuel types used to produce Cloverland Electric Cooperative electricity.	Percentage of fuel type used to produce electricity in Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, and Wisconsin (12/31/2008).
Coal	42	69.4
Nuclear	14.3	23.9
Gas	2.4	4
Oil	0.3	0.5
Hydroelectric	40.1	0.6
Total Renewable Fuels	1	1.6
Biomass	0	0
Biofuel	0	0
Solid Waste Incineration	0.4	0.6
Wind	0.2	0.3
Wood	0.4	0.7
Solar	0	0

Note: (1) Biomass above excludes wood; solid waste incineration includes landfill gas, and (2) "--" indicates not applicable or negligible. Wind less than 0.1%.

Airborne Emissions and High-Level Nuclear Waste Comparison

Cloverland Electric Cooperative vs. regional average for the 12-month period ended 012/31/2008.

Type of emission/waste	Cloverland Electric average lbs/MWh	A regional average of all generation in Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, and Wisconsin
Sulfur Dioxide	6.2	10.4
Carbon Dioxide	1,227	2,049
Oxides of Nitrogen	1.9	3.1
High-level nuclear waste	0.005	0.0083

Note: Purchased electricity accounted for 99% of the electricity supplied by Cloverland Electric during the period.



Energy Efficiency

~ quick tip

Space heaters can help cut heating costs, and here's how: Turn the central thermostat down (as low as 50 degrees) and use the space heater in a closed, occupied room.

Community Driven

Utility workers team up and deliver on a core principle. **Wendy Malaska**



Cloverland lineworkers (L-R) Dan Brady, John Paquette Jr., and Jared Kangas use an auger to dig through layers of frozen ground at the I-500 Track in Sault Ste. Marie.

It's been said that it takes a village to raise a child. The same can be said for a community event. It takes the support of many to move it from a casual conversation over a cup of coffee to reality. But making an event happen every year requires commitment, endurance and cooperative spirit.

The Sault's I-500 snowmobile race is a testimony to all three. It's the driving-force behind the race teams, fans and volunteers that every February deliver a community event filled with "spills and thrills."

To pull together the "Granddaddy of Races" takes a team of volunteers from all corners of the community.

Cloverland Electric Cooperative and Edison Sault Electric line personnel volunteered the two Saturdays before the race to relocate 12 utility poles around the legendary I-500 race track to improve track safety. "It's amazing how much work a small group

of volunteers can accomplish in such a short time," explains Roger Bawks, line foreman for Edison Sault Electric.

Commitment to community is a core principle embraced by cooperatives across the country. There are over 900 consumer-owned electric cooperatives covering 47 states and providing electricity to 42 million people.

"Giving back to the communities in which we live, work and play is important," says Cloverland lead lineworker, John Paquette Jr. An avid fan, Paquette has attended this race since he was a child and enjoys helping out.

"It brings families and the community together. Everyone wins," he adds.



Edison Sault Electric lineworkers (L-R) Don Press, John Paquette Sr., Roger Bawks and Jeff Benoit (back) help relocate utility poles during an I-500 weekend workbee.

Are You Tweeting Yet?

My son Jon took the train up from Chicago a few weekends ago. We ate out, cooked together, saw the movie *Crazy Heart*, watched the Olympics and a Spartan basketball game on TV, and capped the weekend with a terrific concert by Wilco. We try to pack things in because the weekends we spend together, whether we go to Chicago or he comes to Mason, are precious to us.

We're glad Jon's close and we can see him once in awhile. It's tougher to get to Austin, TX, for short visits to see Dan, so those longer visits take on the trappings of a vacation.

We're not unlike other parents whose children have left the state in the midst of the worst economy for young people that any of us remember. If Michigan's economy were in better shape, it's possible our kids wouldn't be leaving to find the work they want. But our parents went through the same thing. There weren't many opportunities in the western U.P. in the 1960s. When the mines closed, the jobs disappeared, so most of our classmates scattered across the country. That's happening now all over the state and we're poorer for it. It's nice to travel to visit our kids, but it's not an ideal arrangement.

So, like most parents, we compensate by staying in touch by phone, email and even texting. It's the way of the modern family.

Now the question is whether we should use any of the new social networking tools, like Facebook and Twitter, or Skype for video chatting.

Twitter allows people who need a constant communications fix to stay connected to just about anyone who is also connected to Twitter. Your message can be seen by a few people or thousands, even millions. In just three years, Twitter has almost 400 million users.

So, what you do is sign up for a Twitter account and find people who you want to stay connected to, like your kids, doctor,

bowling team, best friends, people who like the same rock band, or the President. Then you wait for all those important messages to start rolling in, like "I just saw a great movie," or "the dog wants to go outside," or "I bought a green bowling ball," or "the Senate's got to pass health care." Anything you can say in 140 characters. And everyone you Tweet can Tweet you back. Then you can direct your Tweets to Facebook or any of several other sites that will collect those Tweets for you. See how easy it is?

Those of you who grew up with personal handwritten letters and a phone tethered by wire to a wall outlet are probably shaking your head. This is mostly an age thing.

Like other parents our age, Barb and I live in the middle, between the stone age and the space age.

Our older relatives don't email or tweet or Facebook or text. So we talk on the phone. (Barbara also likes to write notes, cards and even full-blown letters. Me, not so much. Frankly, my handwriting has gotten so bad I can't decipher it myself. I should sign up for a remedial handwriting class. Remember the Palmer Method? But, probably because of computers and texting, kids are having trouble with cursive writing, too. I hear teachers are now printing notes to students because they can't read a cursive message.)

Phones still work great. You can dial a number and talk. A five-minute conversation can cover a lot of ground.

Remember when a long-distance phone call was a major event, simply because it was so infrequent? College students, members of the military and long-moved family would call every few months and talk long enough to let the folks at home know they were alive. Back then, a long distance call meant someone might be in trouble. The recipient's first comment might be, "What's wrong?" Now if loved ones don't

regularly call or send a message of some kind—like daily—we think they're in trouble.

Computers, cell phones and smart phones have given us multiple ways to stay in touch. I am grateful for all this new technology. But you can have too much of a good thing.

I recall a meeting last year where a woman, hyped on social media, kept three panels open on her laptop, one each for email, Twitter and Facebook discussions—and she also could talk on her cell phone—while she was following an in-person presentation.

Now we are being told that *Country Lines* magazine should have a Facebook page, so we can encourage friends of the magazine to engage with us online. Is this a good idea? Other magazines have a page. I've seen their fan count—as high as a few hundred—compared to a circulation of several hundred thousand.

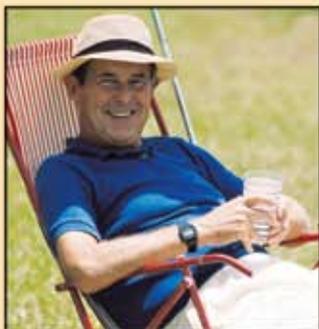
But, maybe we'll try it anyway. It's another way to stay in touch with all those folks who have reluctantly left the state in search of work. If you'd like to become a fan, just search for *Michigan Country Lines* in Facebook.

That Twitter thing will have to wait. We need to hear our kids' voices.



Mike Buda is the founding editor of Country Lines and continues to work on the magazine, as well as other activities of the Michigan Electric Cooperative Association. He lives in Mason with Barbara. Their boys, Dan and Jon, have flown the coop.

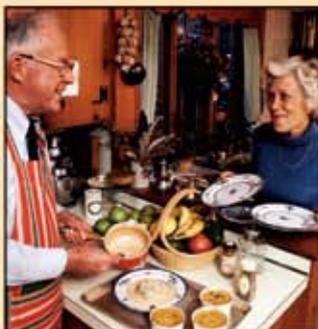
Email Mike at mbuda@countrylines.com



Flatten your stomach without gut-wrenching exercises.



Clogged arteries could virtually disappear when you add this to your life once a day.



What you should never eat when taking prescription drugs.



“HONEY Can Heal WHAT?”

(By Frank K. Wood)

If you want to learn how to use gentle folk remedies to unleash your body's healing power instead of resorting to dangerous prescription drugs or risky surgery, you need *The Folk Remedy Encyclopedia: Olive Oil, Vinegar, Honey and 1,001 Other Home Remedies*, an informative new book just released to the public by FC&A Medical Publishing® in Peachtree City, Georgia.

You'll be amazed by how many inexpensive, easy, natural cures you can find all around you — in your pantry, garden, garage, and grocery store.

The authors provide many health tips with full explanations.

- ▶ A natural way to rejuvenate your veins and arteries that will have you feeling brand new.
- ▶ That “spare tire” is doing more than just slowing you down ... it raises your risk of many life-threatening illnesses! Burn it off without gut-wrenching sit-ups or grueling fitness regimens.
- ▶ One super vitamin protects your vision, fights infections, keeps skin, bones, and cells healthy, plus fights heart disease, cancer, memory loss, arthritis, liver disease, Parkinson's, and complications of diabetes. Are you getting 100%?
- ▶ Miracle healing seed lowers blood pressure, reduces risk of stroke, plus fights arthritis, heart disease, type 2 diabetes, stomach disorders, and even mental problems!
- ▶ Prevent high blood pressure, colon cancer, senility, and fragile bones. All with one — yes, one — inexpensive daily supplement that keeps you healthy and strong.
- ▶ Nature's wonder food for your body — once praised by Gandhi. Fights heart disease, high blood pressure, stroke, arthritis, type 2 diabetes, and even protects against breast, colon, and prostate cancer!
- ▶ Clogged arteries virtually disappear when

you add this to your life every day.

- ▶ Here's the secret to naturally block out calories from foods. Just add this when you eat — and watch the weight melt away.
- ▶ It protects your heart, lowers your cholesterol, fights cancer, and much more! Researchers take a good look at this “miracle” mineral.
- ▶ Kills cancer cells dead in their tracks! Duke University study proves this tiny seed packs a powerful punch!
- ▶ Just 2 glasses a day of (you won't believe this — but it's true!) lowers your cholesterol — and prevents heart attacks too!
- ▶ Trick your body into losing weight! Melts off fat safely, naturally, and best yet, easily.
- ▶ Give your brain the nutrients it needs for a better memory. Don't let your brain deteriorate when you can so easily power it up.
- ▶ Discover an antioxidant that's so powerful for your eyes that it fights night blindness, cloudy corneas, and can even successfully treat an eye disorder that leads to blindness!
- ▶ What you should never eat when taking this prescription drug. This is critical news you won't hear from your doctor or pharmacist!
- ▶ You can improve your eyesight without glasses, without contact lenses, surgery, drugs, or medicine of any kind.
- ▶ Tomato juice for high cholesterol? Yes, tomato juice can keep your cholesterol from oxidizing and attaching to your artery walls. A new study shows how much you need to drink each day.
- ▶ Rebuild your joints and relieve arthritis pain. Natural ways to help your body repair itself.
- ▶ Unclog your arteries with purple grape juice! Studies show that purple grapes can reduce blood clotting by 91%.
- ▶ The amazing healing power of honey. It's not just a sweetener anymore. Use it to cure these 4 common problems.
- ▶ Frustrated because you can't lose weight? Forget dieting! Just “fluff” up your foods

instead and watch the pounds drop off. Pennsylvania State University study.

- ▶ Flex your mental muscle and send Alzheimer's packing. Simple mental activities that build your brainpower and ward off the ravages of Alzheimer's.
- ▶ Open up blood vessels narrowed due to heart disease. Relax with this beverage and decrease your chances of suffering a debilitating stroke.
- ▶ Nature's insulin controls blood sugar and type 2 diabetes. What is it? Cinnamon! It helps your fat cells recognize and respond to insulin better.
- ▶ High blood pressure? You know you have to limit alcohol and salt, but did you also know certain oranges can cause your blood pressure medication to build to toxic levels? Read about some other hidden dangers and some unusual methods of defense.
- ▶ Keep your arteries clean with this simple bean!

Learn about all these natural healing folk remedies and more. To order a copy, just return this coupon with your name and address and a check for \$9.99 plus \$3.00 shipping and handling to: **FC&A, Dept. PF-3305**, 103 Clover Green, Peachtree City, GA 30269. We will send you a copy of *The Folk Remedy Encyclopedia: Olive Oil, Vinegar, Honey and 1,001 Other Home Remedies*.

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